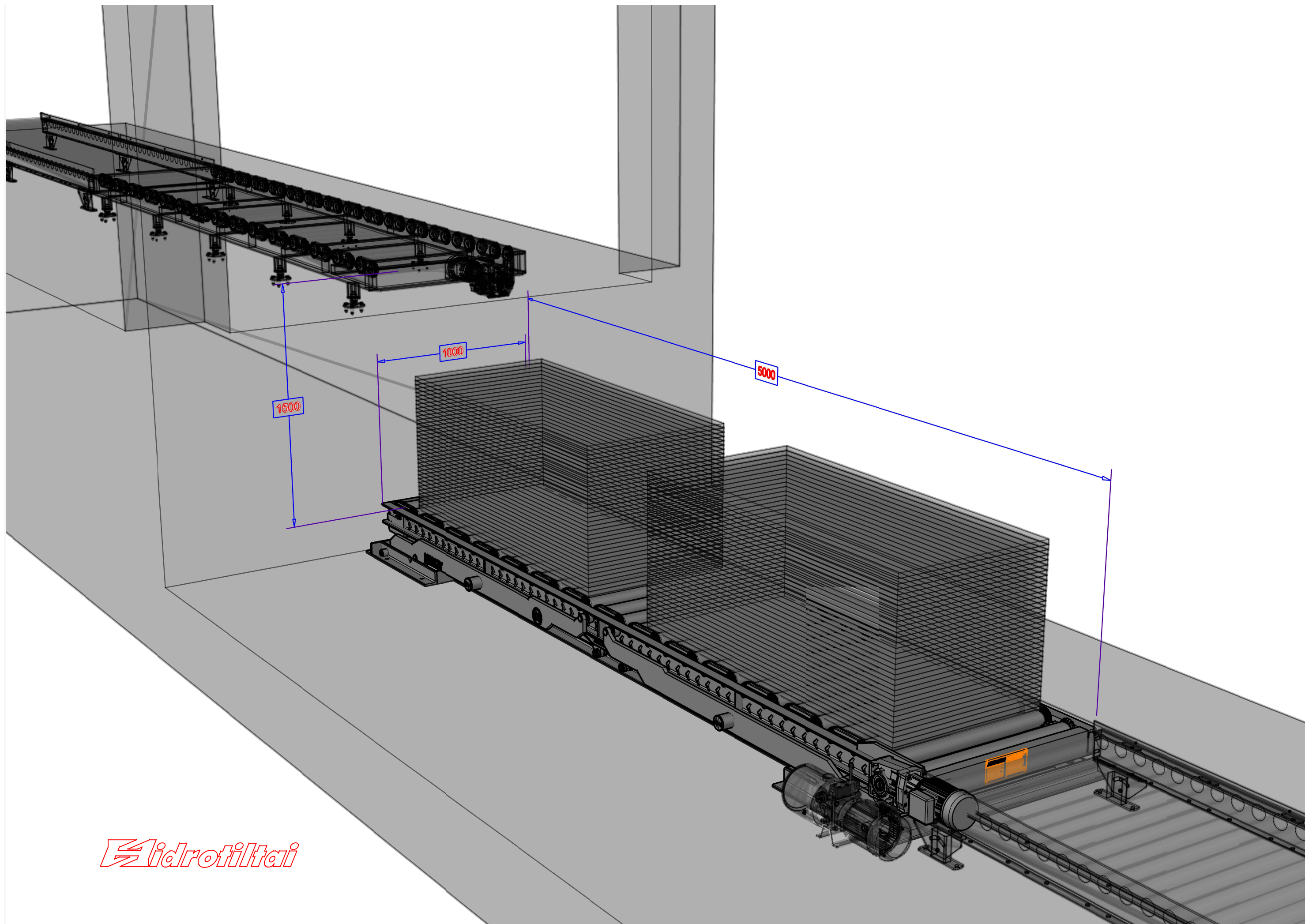




*Idrotiltai*